Table 14. 2007 Rates of Selected Major State Taxes

| State | Retail Sales |  | Personal Income [1] |  |  |  | Corporation Income \% | Gasoline <br> Per Gal. <br> (cents) | Cigarette <br> Per Pkg. <br> (\$/pack) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | State <br> Rate \% | Maximum <br> Local <br> Rate \% | Lowest Bracket | Rate <br> \% | Highest <br> Bracket | Rate <br> \% |  |  |  |
| Alabama....... | 4 | 5 | 1st \$500 | 2 | Over \$3,000 | 5 [2] | 6.5 | 18 [2] | 0.425 [2] |
| Alaska........... | -- | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 to 9.4 | 8 | 2.00 [3] |
| Arizona......... | 5.6 | 4 | 1st \$10,000 | 2.59 | Over \$150,000 | 4.75 | 6.968 | 18 | 2.00 |
| Arkansas....... | 6 | 5 | 1st \$3,599 | 1 | Over \$30,100 | 7 | 1 to 6.5 [2] | 21.5 | 0.59 |
| California....... | 7.25 [4] | 1.5 | 1st \$6,622 | 1 | Over \$43,468 | 9.3 [2] | 8.84 | 18 [2] | 0.87 |
| Colorado........ | 2.9 | 5.3 | 4.63\% of fed | taxable | me |  | 4.63 | 22 | 0.84 |
| Connecticut.... | 6 | -- | 1st \$10,000 | 3 | Over \$10,000 | 5 | 7.5 | 25 | 1.51 |
| Delaware....... | -- | -- | 1st \$5,000 | 2.2 | Over \$60,000 | 5.95 [2] | 8.7 | 23 | 0.55 |
| Florida........... | 6 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.5 | 15.3 [2] | 0.339 |
| Georgia.......... | 4 | 4 | 1st \$750 | 1 | Over \$7,000 | 6 | 6 | 15.2 | 0.37 |
| Hawaii........... | 4 | 0.5 | 1st \$2,400 | 1.4 | Over \$48,000 | 8.25 | 4.4 to 6.4 | 16 [2] | 1.60 |
| Idaho............. | 6 | 2 | 1st \$1,198 | 1.6 | Over \$23,964 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 25 | 0.57 |
| Illinois............. | . 6.25 | 3 | 3\% of taxabl | ome |  |  | 7.3 | 20.1 [2] | 0.98 [2] |
| Indiana........... | 6 | -- | 3.4\% of adju | gross | me [2] |  | 8.5 | 18 | 0.555 |
| Iowa.............. | 5 | 2 | 1st \$1,343 | 0.36 | Over \$60,436 | 8.98 | 6 to 12 | 21 | 1.36 |
| Kansas.......... | 5.3 | 2.75 | 1st \$15,000 | 3.5 | Over \$30,000 | 6.45 | 4 to 7.35 [2] | 24 | 0.79 |
| Kentucky........ | 6 | -- | 1st \$3,000 | 2 | Over \$75,000 | 6 [2] | 4 to 7 [2] | 19.7 | 0.30 |
| Louisiana........ | 4 | 6.25 | 1st \$12,500 | 2 | Over \$25,000 | 6 | 4 to 8 | 20 | 0.36 |
| Maine............ | 5 | -- | 1st \$4,550 | 2 | Over \$18,250 | 8.5 | 3.5 to 8.93 | 26.8 | 2.00 |
| Maryland........ | 5 | -- | 1st \$1,000 | 2 | Over \$3,000 | 4.75 [2] | 7 | 23.5 | 1.00 |
| Massachusetts. | . 5 | -- | 5.3\% of taxable income |  |  |  | 9.5 | 21 | 1.51 |
| Michigan......... | 6 | -- | 3.9\% of adjusted gross income [2] |  |  |  | -- | 19 | 2.00 |
| Minnesota....... | 6.5 | 1 | 1st \$21,310 | 5.35 | Over \$69,991 | 7.85 | 9.8 | 20 | 1.485 |
| Mississippi...... | . 7 | 0.25 | 1st \$5,000 | 3 | Over \$10,000 | 5 | 3 to 5 | 18.4 | 0.18 |
| Missouri......... | 4.225 | 4.875 | 1st \$1,000 | 1.5 | Over \$9,000 | 6 [2] | 6.25 | 17.55 | 0.17[2] |

Sources: Federation of Tax Administrators; "State Tax Guide," Commerce Clearing House, Inc.; Energy Information Administration; Research Institute of America (RIA); state revenue agency websites.
NOTE: This table is intended only as a general guide. Tax rates may change frequently, and some changes are only in effect temporarily. Also, there may be differences of interpretation whether a tax is considered as a state tax or a state-collected local tax and whether a rate has been implemented or merely authorized.

Tax rates generally reflect January 2007, although subsequent rate changes may be indicated.

Table 14. 2007 Rates of Selected Major State Taxes

| State | Retail Sales |  | Personal Income [1] |  |  |  | Corporation Income \% | Gasoline <br> Per Gal. <br> (cents) | Cigarette <br> Per Pkg. <br> (\$/pack) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | State Rate \% | Maximum <br> Local <br> Rate \% | Lowest Bracket | Rate \% | Highest Bracket | Rate \% |  |  |  |
| Montana.......... | -- | -- | 1st \$2,300 | 1 | Over \$14,500 | 6.9 | 6.75 | 27 | 1.70 |
| Nebraska......... | 5.5 | 1.5 | 1st \$2,400 | 2.56 | Over \$27,001 | 6.84 | 5.58 to 7.81 | 28 | 0.64 |
| Nevada........... | 6.5 | 1.25 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.8 | 0.80 |
| New Hampshire. | . -- | -- | Interest and dividends - 5\% |  |  |  | 8.5 | 19.625 | 0.80 |
| New Jersey...... | 7 | -- | 1st \$20,000 | 1.4 | Over \$500,000 | 8.97 [2] | 9 | 14.5 | 2.575 [2] |
| New Mexico..... | 5 | 2.813 | 1st \$5,500 | 1.7 | Over \$16,000 | 5.3 | 4.8 to 7.6 | 18.9 | 0.91 |
| New York........ | 4 | 5.5 | 1st \$8,000 | 4 | Over \$20,000 | 6.85 [2] | 7.5 [2] | 24.9 | 1.50 [2] |
| North Carolina... | . 4 | 3 | 1st \$12,750 | 6 | Over \$120,000 | 8 | 6.9 | 30.15 | 0.35 |
| North Dakota..... | . 5 | 2.5 | 1st \$30,650 | 2.1 | Over \$336,550 | 5.54 | 2.6 to 7 | 23 | 0.44 |
| Ohio............... | 5.5 | 2 | 1st \$5,000 | 0.649 | Over \$200,000 | 6.555 [2] | 5.1 to 8.5 [2] | 28 | 1.25 |
| Oklahoma......... | . 4.5 | 6 | 1st \$1,000 | 0.5 | Over \$10,000 | 5.65 | 6 | 17 | 1.03 |
| Oregon........... | -- | -- | 1st \$2,750 | 5 | Over \$6,851 | 9 [2] | 6.6 [2] | 24 [2] | 1.18 |
| Pennsylvania.... | 6 | 1 | 3.07\% of taxable income [2] |  |  |  | 9.99 [2] | 31.2 | 1.35 |
| Rhode Island..... | . 7 | -- | 25\% of federal tax |  |  |  | 9 | 31 | 2.46 |
| South Carolina... | .. 6 | 2 | 1st \$2,570 | 2.5 | Over \$12,850 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 0.07 |
| South Dakota.... | 4 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22 [2] | 0.53 |
| Tennessee....... | 7 | 2.75 | Interest and dividends - 6\% |  |  |  | 6.5 | 21.4 | 0.20 [2] |
| Texas............. | 6.25 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20 | 1.41 |
| Utah............... | 4.75 | 3.35 | 1st \$1,000 | 2.3 | Over \$5,501 | 6.98 | 5 | 24.5 | 0.695 |
| Vermont.......... | 6 | 1 | 1st \$30,650 | 3.6 | Over \$336,551 | 9.5 | 6.0 to 8.5 | 20 | 1.79 |
| Virginia........... | 5 [4] | -- | 1st \$3,000 | 2 | Over \$17,000 | 5.75 | 6 | 17.5 [2] | 0.30 [2] |
| Washington...... | 6.5 | 2.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 36 [5] | 2.025 |
| West Virginia.... | 6 | -- | 1st \$10,000 | 3 | Over \$60,000 | 6.5 | 8.75 | 31.5 | 0.55 |
| Wisconsin........ | 5 | 0.6 | 1st \$9,160 | 4.6 | Over \$137,411 | 6.75 | 7.9 | 32.9 | 0.77 |
| Wyoming......... | . 4 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14 | 0.60 |

[1] Generally the brackets indicated apply to single taxpayers, but most states double the brackets for joint filers.
[2] Local units of government may impose additional taxes.
[3] Alaska's cigarette tax increases to $\$ 2.00$ 7/1/2007.
[4] Includes statewide mandatory local sales tax of 1.0\%.
[5] Washington's gas tax rate increases to 36 cents, 7/1/ 2006 and to 37.5 cents, 7/1/2008.

